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## 1. INTRODUCTION

This quarterly report presents information about people seen rough sleeping by outreach teams in Brent in April - June 2014. Information is from the 'Combined Homelessness and Information Network' (CHAIN), a database commissioned and funded by the Greater London Authority (GLA) and managed by St. Mungo's Broadway. For more information see [www.broadwaylondon.org](http://www.broadwaylondon.org).

In the rough sleeping figures in this report people are grouped into three categories:

New rough sleepers	Those who had not been contacted by outreach teams rough sleeping before the period
Living on the streets	Those who have had a high number of contacts over 3 weeks or more which suggests they are living on the streets
Intermittent rough sleepers	People who were seen rough sleeping before the period began at some point, and contacted in the period - but not regularly enough to be 'living on the streets'

For more information about the methods used to derive statistics for this report, and definitions of different groups, please see the Methodology section.

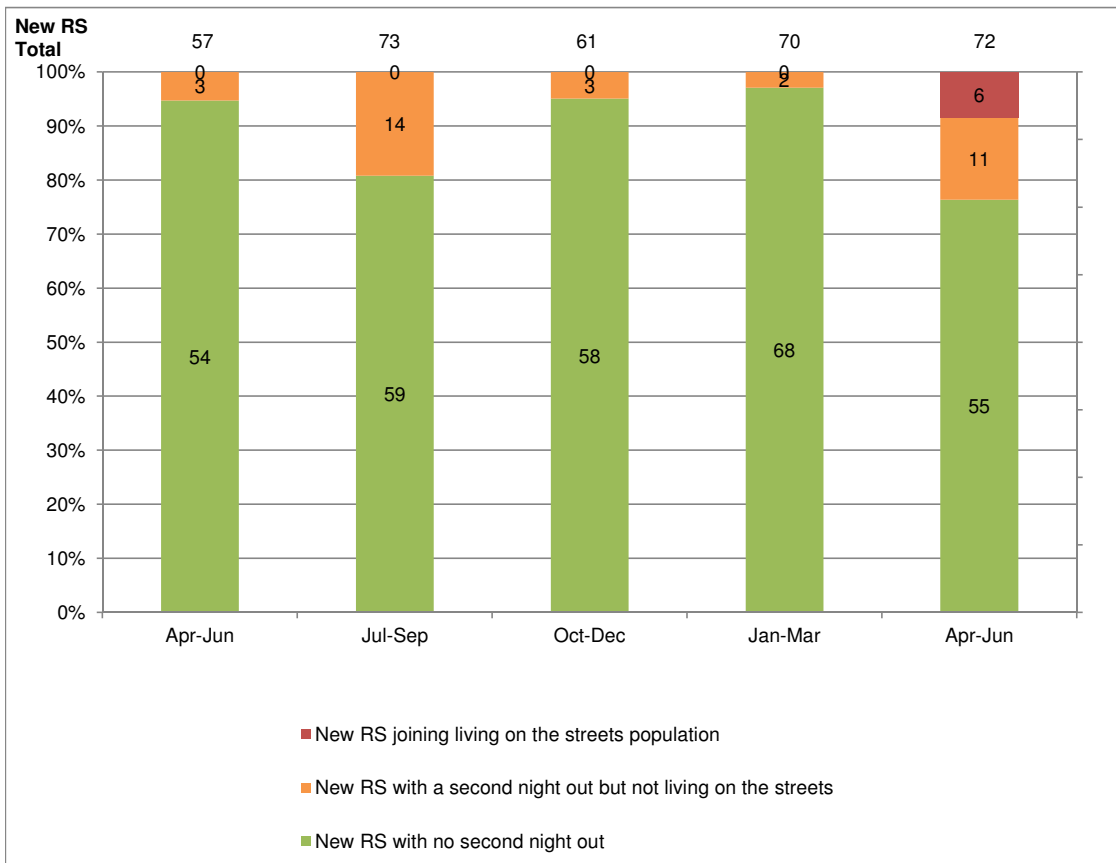
## 2. ROUGH SLEEPER POPULATION ANALYSIS

### Brent: Headlines

Volumes	No. Rough Sleepers	Change from last period	Change on same period last year
<b>New Rough Sleepers (All)</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>+2</b>	<b>+15</b>
New RS with no second night out	55	-13	+1
New RS with a second night out but not living on the streets	11	+9	+8
New RS joining living on the streets population*	6	+6	+6
<b>Living on the Streets (All)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>+10</b>	<b>+13</b>
LOS - Transferred from new RS*	6	+6	+6
LOS - Known	7	+4	+7
LOS - RS205+	0	0	0
<b>Intermittent Rough Sleepers</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>+8</b>	<b>+3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>+14</b>	<b>+25</b>

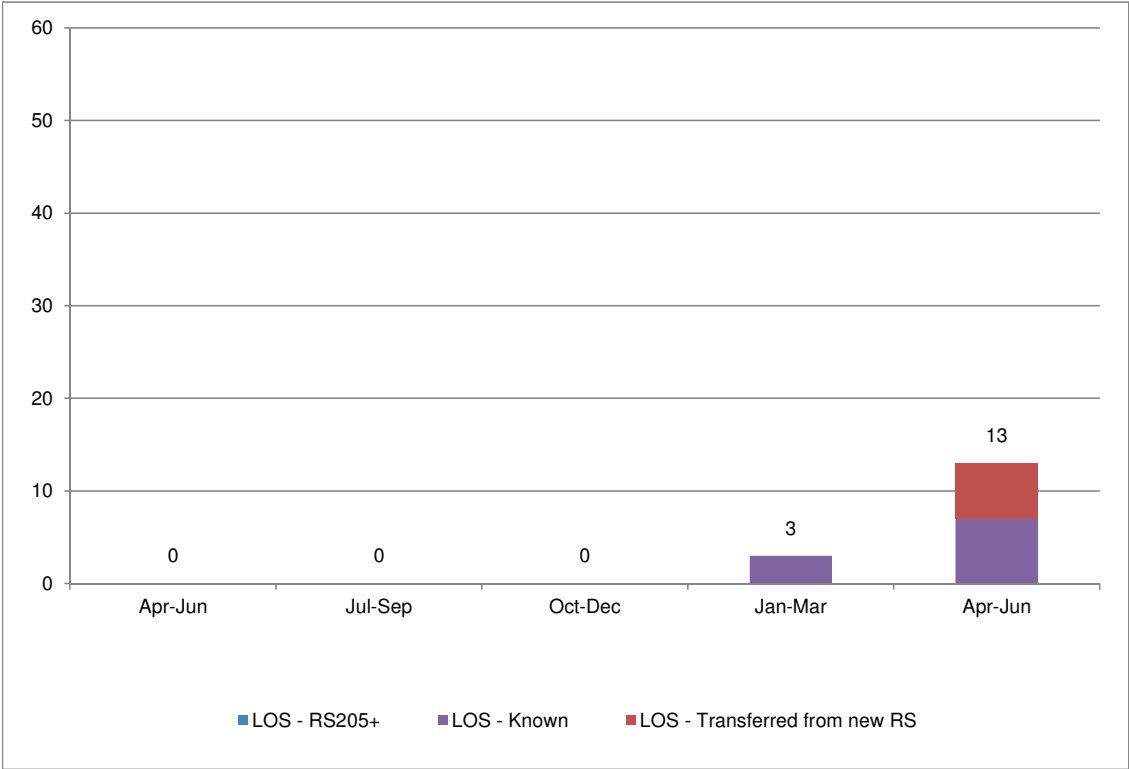
\*This cohort is listed under both new RS and living on the streets headings, but is only counted once towards the overall total

## Brent: Achieving No Second Night Out



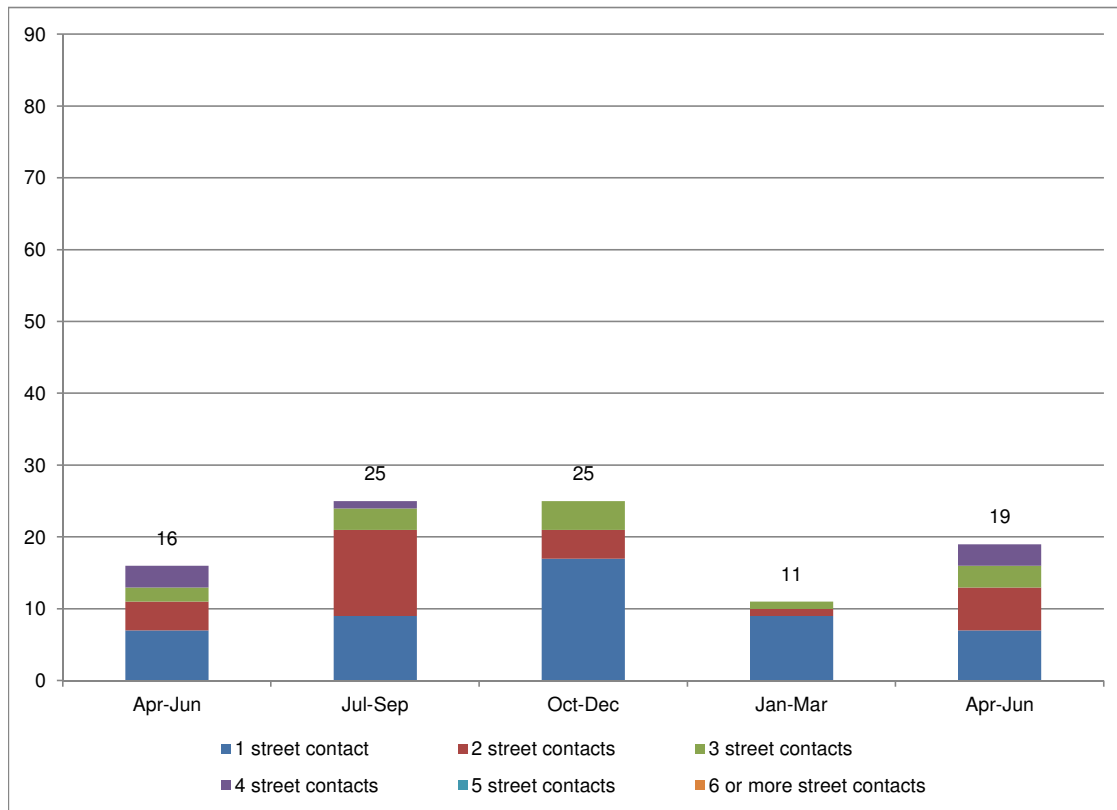
Category	No. this period
New RS with no second night out	55
New RS with a second night out but not living on the streets	11
New RS joining living on the streets population	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>

**Brent: No One Living on the Streets**



Category	No. this period
LOS - Transferred from new RS	6
LOS - Known	7
LOS - RS205+	0
Total	13

## Brent: Intermittent Rough Sleepers



No. bedded down street contacts during this period	No. intermittent rough sleepers
1 street contact	7
2 street contacts	6
3 street contacts	3
4 street contacts	3
5 street contacts	0
6 or more street contacts	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>

### 3. NATIONALITY

#### Nationality: Rolling Figures

Nationality of people seen rough sleeping by outreach or BBS services.

Nationality	Oct-Dec 13		Jan-Mar 14		Apr-Jun 14	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
UK	25	29%	23	28%	37	38%
Ireland (Republic of)	3	3%	4	5%	1	1%
France	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Germany	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Italy	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Portugal	3	3%	2	2%	1	1%
Spain	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Bulgaria	0	0%	0	0%	2	2%
Czech Republic	2	2%	0	0%	0	0%
Estonia	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hungary	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Latvia	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%
Lithuania	0	0%	3	4%	1	1%
Poland	9	10%	7	8%	7	7%
Romania	25	29%	23	28%	27	28%
Slovakia	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Slovenia	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<i>Central and East Europe Subtotal</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>39%</i>
Other Europe	2	2%	4	5%	4	4%
Africa	7	8%	8	10%	6	6%
Asia	3	3%	6	7%	9	9%
Americas	4	5%	3	4%	1	1%
Australasia	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Missing	0		0		0	
Not known	0		1		1	
<i>Total (incl. Missing/Not known)</i>	<i>86</i>		<i>84</i>		<i>98</i>	
<b>Total (excl. Missing/Not known)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100%</b>

Note: Percentages are calculated from total excluding clients whose nationality was not known or not recorded.

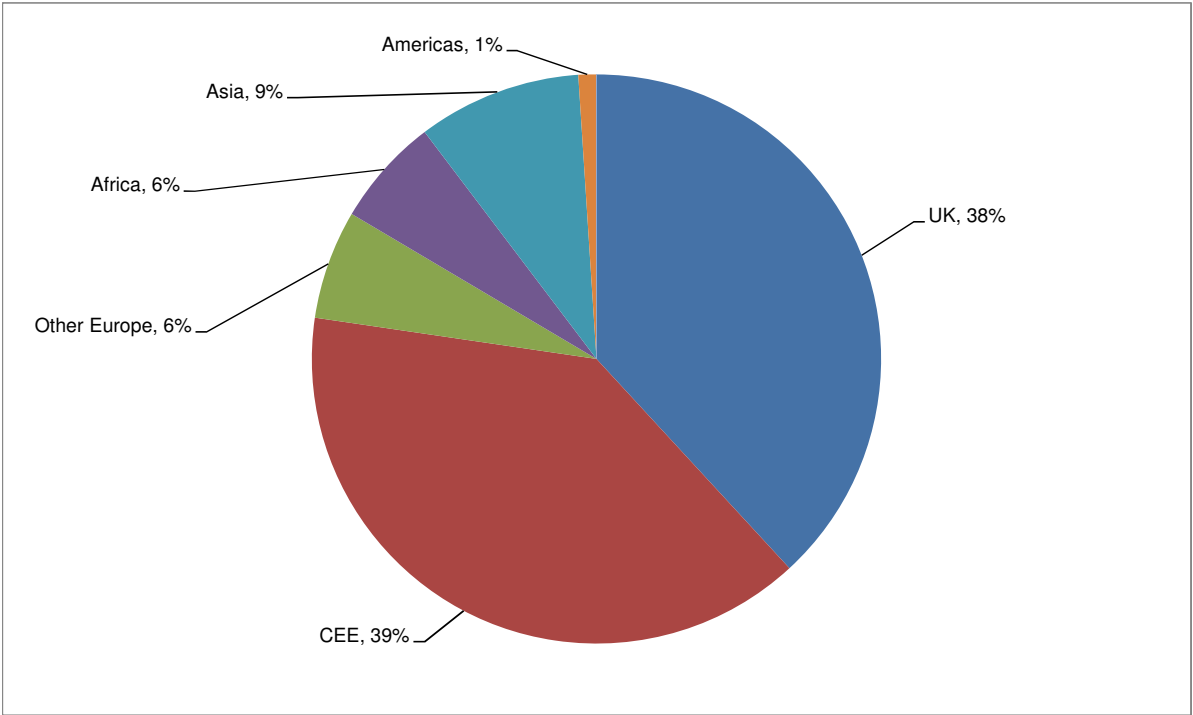
In individual borough reports some nationalities included in the table above may have '0' clients recorded against them – these nationalities are included in this standardised table as they represent a significant number of clients across London as a whole.



**Nationality: Breakdown by Area**

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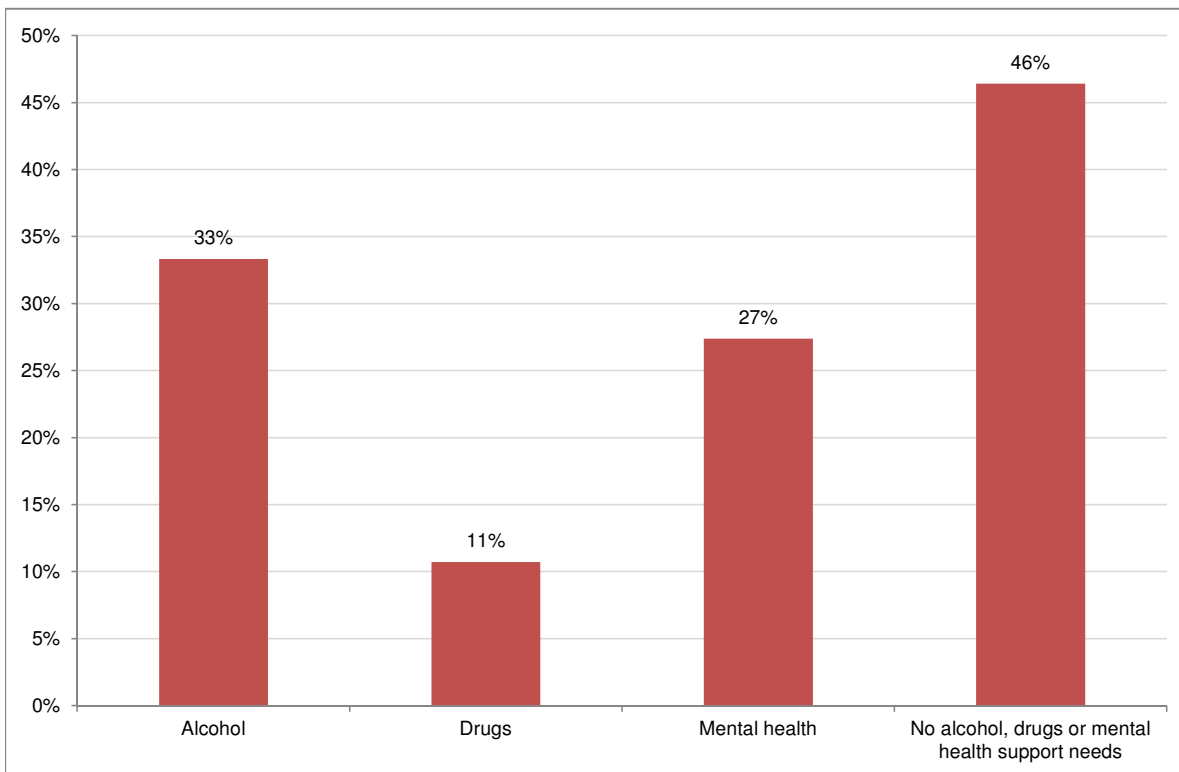
Nationality of people seen rough sleeping by outreach or BBS services, grouped by area.



Base: 97. Note that the base figure for this chart excludes clients whose nationality is not known or recorded.

## 4. SUPPORT NEEDS

Support needs of people seen rough sleeping by outreach or BBS services.



Base: 84. Note that the base figure for this chart excludes clients where all three support needs are not known or not recorded (14)

Support Needs	No. people	% of people seen rough sleeping
Alcohol only	17	17%
Drugs only	2	2%
Mental health only	13	13%
Alcohol and drugs	2	2%
Alcohol and mental health	5	5%
Drugs and mental health	1	1%
Alcohol, drugs and mental health	4	4%
All three no	39	40%
All three not known or not assessed	14	14%
All three no, not known or not assessed	1	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100%</b>



## 6. ACCOMMODATION AND RECONNECTION OUTCOMES

Reconnections and bookings into accommodation achieved for verified rough sleepers by borough based services and London Street Rescue during the period.

Accommodation and reconnection outcomes by number of people:

	Jan-Mar 14	Apr-Jun 14
Outcome	No. people	No. people
Booked into accommodation or reconnected	8	21
Booked into accommodation*	8	21
Booked into long term accommodation	7	11
Booked into hostel accommodation	0	0
Booked into other accommodation	1	13
Reconnected	0	0
Booked into NSNO Assessment Hub**	16	22
Booked into NLOS Assessment Hub**	2	2

\*Some people may have been booked into more than one type of accommodation during the period.

\*\*People booked into NSNO or NLOS Assessment Hubs may also have been accommodated or reconnected during the period. The figure given includes referrals from the borough by London Street Rescue.

Accommodation and reconnection outcomes by number of events:

	Jan-Mar 14		Apr-Jun 14	
Accommodation type	No. events	%	No. events	%
<b>Temporary accommodation</b>				
Assessment centre	0	0%	0	0%
Rolling shelter	0	0%	0	0%
Hostel	0	0%	0	0%
Second-stage accommodation	0	0%	0	0%
Clinic/Detox/Rehab	0	0%	0	0%
Bed & breakfast	1	13%	12	48%
Other temporary accommodation	0	0%	1	4%
<i>Temporary accommodation subtotal</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>52%</i>
<b>Long term accommodation</b>				
St Mungo's complex needs	0	0%	0	0%
St Mungo's semi-independent	0	0%	0	0%
Supported housing	0	0%	5	20%
LA tenancy (general needs)	0	0%	0	0%
RSL tenancy (general needs)	0	0%	0	0%
Clearing House/RSI	0	0%	0	0%
Sheltered housing	0	0%	0	0%
Care home	0	0%	0	0%
Private rented sector - independent	1	13%	7	28%
Private rented sector - with some floating support	6	75%	0	0%
Tied accommodation	0	0%	0	0%
Other long-term accommodation	0	0%	0	0%
<i>Long term accommodation subtotal</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>88%</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>48%</i>
<b>Bookings into accommodation total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Reconnection type</b>				
Return to home area	0	0%	0	0%
Seeking work	0	0%	0	0%
Move to area for friends/family	0	0%	0	0%
Move to area with appropriate services	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Reconnections total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>100%</b>

Note: An individual may have had more than one reconnection, or been booked into accommodation more than once, during the period.

## 7. METHODOLOGY

From January 2014 onwards, CHAIN rough sleeping figures return to being reported on a quarterly basis, following a two year period of reporting on a bi-monthly cycle.

Alongside the change in reporting period, we have also made some other adjustments to our reporting methodology. People who have been seen rough sleeping in more than one borough during the period will now be counted towards the figures for each relevant borough, rather than being assigned to one borough only, as was previously the case with bi-monthly reports. This means that the overall unique rough sleepers total for London will not be the same as the sum of all separate borough figures.

The new quarterly reports continue to employ the methodology of assigning rough sleepers to categories based on the following factors:

- Whether they were new rough sleepers during the period
- How many times they were seen rough sleeping during the period
- Number of days elapsed between first and last time they were seen rough sleeping during the period

We continue to apply the same thresholds for the above factors to the quarterly reporting period that we previously used for bi-monthly reporting. A further explanation of the individual categories follows.

### **New rough sleepers**

New rough sleepers, who were seen for the first time during the period. The total number of new rough sleepers is broken down into those who were seen just once and did not have a second night out, those who were seen on several occasions, but as yet have not been on the streets long enough to count as 'living on the streets', and those new to the streets who remained there long enough to fulfil the criteria for 'living on the streets' (outlined below).

### **Living on the streets (LOS)**

With the designation 'living on the streets' we refer to rough sleepers who have stayed on the streets after arriving, and are entrenched or at risk of becoming so. In determining who is counted as living on the streets we have used a combination of time on the streets (three or more weeks between the earliest and latest bedded down contact) and number of bedded down contacts (five or more contacts) during the period we are reporting on. If a person is seen bedded down six times, but only during one week, he or she does not count. If a person has four bedded down contacts, but spread over two months, he or she would also not count. To be counted a rough sleeper must have both elements.

The reporting period covers three months. However, to ensure that we do not miss those whose rough sleeping crosses over reporting periods we look back for the three weeks immediately before the start of the three month reporting period. For a rough sleeper in these circumstances, if they are not seen again, he or she will not be reported living on the streets in the next period.

The LOS total will include some who were new to the streets in the period, but whose stay extended beyond three weeks and who were seen bedded down at least five times - these are transferred from the new rough sleeper figures (shown in red in both section one and two of the report).

